

### by Mike Weinberg Contributing Editor

t seems that the car manufactur-Lers are having a contest to see how many different transmission designs they can bring to market. In the high-stakes competition for marketshare and the explosion of more sophisticated technology, the transmission rebuilder is finding it difficult to even identify units so that the correct parts can be ordered. It is obvious that you must know exactly what unit you are working on in order to get the right parts and the correct prices to sell the customer what he needs. This article will address the Toyota truck transmissions from 1979 through 1988. You will find more than 16 variations of gear boxes in the Toyota truck line for those years.

As you can see from the chart in Figure 1, there is lots of variety, but it doesn't have to be hard to identify the units if you know the secret. Here it is. You cannot order parts for Toyota vehicles without the following information: The VIN number, production date (found on tag on door), engine type and size. transmission and vehicle model (found on ID tag on firewall). The charts below will help you understand the codes contained in the VIN and ID tags on the firewall.

# Too Many Transmissions (Or, You Have To Know What You're Working On)

# Figure 1 L43 1979-1980 4 sp 2WD & 4WD. L45 1981 - 1983 4 sp 4WD L48 1981 - 2/82 4 sp 2WD. L52 5 sp 1981 THRU 1983 4WD.. L52 5 sp 1981 THRU 1982 2WD 3/4 TON GAS & DIESEL ENG W42 2/82 THRU 1983 4 sp 2WD. W42 1984 4 sp 2WD. W46 1985 THRU1988 4 sp 2WD.. W50 & W52 1979 THRU 1983 5 sp 1/2 TON W52 1984-1985 5sp w/CARB. G40 4 sp 1984-1985 2WD DIESEL G52 5 sp 1983 2WD DIESEL G52 5 sp 1984 - 1988 2WD & 4WD CARB, & DIESEL ENG. W55 5 sp 198X - 198X 2WD/4WD EFI & TURBO DIESEL W56 5 sp 1986-1988 2WD w/CARB R150 / R151F 5 sp 1986-1988 2WD TURBO R150/R151F 5 sp 1986-1988 4WD TURBO 11/87 THRU 1988 V-6. Figure 2 ABBREVIATION 4F Four Speed TD **Turbo Diesel**

DSL

RN

LN

VZN

CARB

Diesel

Carburetor

V6 (Part of VIN)

Five Speed

**Half Ton** 

**Two Wheel Drive** 

**Four Wheel Drive** 

**Three Quarter Ton** 

**Electronic Fuel Injection** 

5F

2WD

4WD

**3QT** 

HLF

EFI

TBO

Gas Engine (Part of VIN)

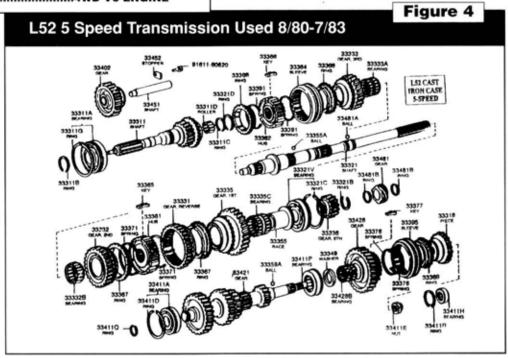
Thickness in Millimeters

Diesel Engine (Part of VIN)

## Figure 3

The 3 basic types of units found in the Toyota truck lines are the L series. W series and G series. The L units were used from 8/80 to 7/83 and have cast-iron cases. The G series ran from 8/83 to 8/88 and have aluminium cases. The W series can be identified by the 5th gear mounted on the mainshaft, while both the L and G series units have 5th gear mounted on the countershaft. The parts blowups of the L and G units in Figures 4 and 5 have group numbers listed to help you order parts.

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Important clearances during

Reverse idler gear

Axial play to input

to shaft clearance..... .0016-.0032

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I would like to thank Duane Holliman, Pat Stump and Mike Maravelas of Lou Fusz Toyota for the excellent job they did in putting the ID charts and diagrams together. Happy holidays everyone. ■



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